

State of Arizona  
COMMISSION ON JUDICIAL CONDUCT

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Disposition of Complaint 25-012

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Judge:

Complainant:

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**ORDER**

April 4, 2025

The Complainant alleged an appellate court judge made improper rulings in a civil case.

The role of the Commission on Judicial Conduct is to impartially determine whether a judicial officer has engaged in conduct that violates the Arizona Code of Judicial Conduct or Article 6.1 of the Arizona Constitution. There must be clear and convincing evidence of such a violation in order for the Commission to take disciplinary action against a judicial officer.

The allegations of the complaint in this matter solely raised disagreements with legal rulings. The Commission does not have jurisdiction to overturn, amend, or remand a judicial officer's legal rulings. "A good faith error of fact or law does not violate this rule. However, a pattern of legal error or an intentional disregard of the law may constitute misconduct." *See* comment 3 to Rule 2.2 of the Code of Judicial conduct. Any violation of the Code of Judicial Conduct must be proven by clear and convincing evidence.

A mistake in a ruling does not automatically mean that the judicial officer has engaged in judicial misconduct. Judicial officers are required to exercise their discretion in making their decisions. Even if a judicial officer's decision is legally or factually incorrect, the ruling is generally considered to be "legal error" and not "ethical misconduct" that the Commission can address. When a complaint to the Commission solely relates to the correctness of a judicial officer's legal decisions, the Complainant is seeking the Commission to function in the capacity of an appellate court. Correcting legal errors is the role of the appellate courts, not the Commission.

The Commission is a regulatory body with limited jurisdiction. The Commission is not a court, and as such, it does not have any authority to overturn a judicial officer's rulings, intervene in a case, assign a new judge to hear a case, or award any monetary or other relief. The Commission process cannot be a substitute for seeking appellate review.

The Commission reviewed all information submitted by the Complainant and concluded there was not clear and convincing evidence of ethical misconduct in this matter. The complaint is therefore dismissed pursuant to Commission Rules 16(a) and 23(a).

A Duty Panel comprised of Commission members Denise K. Aguilar, Colleen E. Concannon, and Joseph C. Kreamer considered this matter.

Copies of this order were distributed to all appropriate persons on April 4, 2025.

**CONFIDENTIAL**

Arizona Commission on Judicial Conduct  
1501 W. Washington Street, Suite 229  
Phoenix, Arizona 85007

**FOR OFFICE USE ONLY**

2025-012

**COMPLAINT AGAINST A JUDGE**

**Name:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Judge's Name:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Instructions:** Use this form or plain paper of the same size to file a complaint. Describe in your own words what you believe the judge did that constitutes judicial misconduct. Be specific and list all of the names, dates, times, and places that will help the commission understand your concerns. Additional pages may be attached along with copies (not originals) of relevant court documents. Please complete one side of the paper only, and keep a copy of the complaint for your records.

For case Arizona \_\_\_\_\_ Court No. \_\_\_\_\_ No. \_\_\_\_\_  
, and \_\_\_\_\_ County \_\_\_\_\_ Court No. \_\_\_\_\_ Vice Chief Judge \_\_\_\_\_  
delivered the decision of the court. in which Presiding Judge \_\_\_\_\_ and Judge \_\_\_\_\_  
joined, commissioner \_\_\_\_\_, made statements claiming that were false to  
dismiss my case. I claimed this to be a criminal matter because of how this was done. I called the  
because it was done on purpose but the woman at the \_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_ hung up the phone on me.  
She said to make a complaint here and I did, I do not think this is going to do anything.

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joined, commissioner \_\_\_\_\_ made statements claiming I did not submit a  
timely notice of claim. Judges \_\_\_\_\_ alleged bivens was federal and not state. He claimed it  
could not be used in state courts. I have never heard the excuse before. The judges started to rule on  
bivens cases, but case law protects people from that under Calder v Bull and the 10th amendment. The  
judges did it on purpose to hurt me. They made statements in their decision(s) that were false to dismiss  
my case. I claimed this to be a criminal matter because of how this was done. I called the \_\_\_\_\_ because it  
was done on purpose but the woman at the \_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_ rung up the phone on me. She said to  
make a complaint here and I did. I do not think this is going to do anything. The officer committed perjury.  
I would need to file against the \_\_\_\_\_ for negligence as well.

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